



Government of India

# Kisan khaan ahge



## Botli lage

- **Bekeri kurebole aru kenibole khusi kure tiyilebi agriculture aru alak sector khan maghot te beshi nemeli**
- **Bazaar khan bhi khumti aru thik nahe aru shuru kureboli bhi poisa beshi mangi**
- **Infrastructure thik nathaka noholebi baki lobe bank khan ahge nukure**
- **Khobor nemila**
- **License pabolebi nyim beshi lamba noholebi dang**

# Farmer's Produce Trade and Commerce (Promotion and facilitation) Act, 2020

- Apni khote lab ase ta te kenebole aru bekeri kurebole apni laka manjor ase
- APMCs nathakilibi state bitor te noholibi state bahar te bekeri kurebole narukhabo
- APMCs tu naharabo aru Act pura kisan khan ki rasta nuton bekeri kureboli khuli tibo
- **MSP te botle eku nathakibo**
- Nyim takilibi poisa tu etu din te noholibi tindin maghot te kisan khan pabu
- Online te bekeri kurebole tibo

# **Farmers (Empowerment and Protection) Agreement on Price Assurance and Farm Services Act, 2020**

- **Kotha melya laka kanoon tu bekeri aru kenya khan maghot te kheti pura fasal na-ola agot te thakibo**
- **Central sorkar pura acha koyah laka model farming guidelines thakibo lakey**
- **Kheti pura ula laka saman tu thik dam contract te thakibo**
- **Etu act te bekeri aru kenya khan sop laka rights thakibo**

# Essential Commodities (Amendment) Act, 2020

- **Etu Act tu extraordinary situations te lakabo pari**
  - **Laray samoi te**
  - **pokum**
  - **Dam beshi otha samoi te**
  - **Natural calamities**
- **Dam utha laga nyim thakibole tu kitiya dokan laga dam tu 100% horticultural produce aru 50% non-perishable produce te uthile hobo**

## Notun kheti nyim Laka lab

- Ekta bazaar
- Kisan kote aru kun ke bekeri kurebole mong tar laka khushi
- End of APMC cartel monopoly
- MSP tu kheti khura khan safeguard nemeti thakibo
- Farmer rights laka kanoon thakibo
- Bazaar te taxes khan kum kurebo aru dam beshi babole rasta beshare tibo
- Infrastructure kheti osor te bonayi tibo
- Contract farming: dum thik babu aru processing jaga khan logot bhi rasta melai tibo

**Kheti khura tu chotu kheti khura khan karune bhi lab thakibo**

# Notun kheti nyim laka laap

S. No.	Nyim Aki	Nyim bechi
1	APMC mandi te bekeri kurebole laki	Kheti kura khan khusi te bekeri kure tibo pari
2	Mandi pura ki dam te, etu hey lobo laki	Dam tu apni kote bhi utapo pari
3	Mandi laka fee, commission khan tibo laki	Eku charges tebo nalaki
4	Bazaar tu dangor aru magot khan beshi	Maghot khan nathakibo noholibi beshi kum aru kisan karune laap beshi thakibo
5	Javan kisan karune kheti pura ula saman bekeri kurebo nabari	Javan kisan karune kheti pura ula saman bekeri kurebo rasta thakibo
6	Middle men bypass kure kina bekeri kurebo nabari	Middle men bypass kure kina bekeri kurebo pari aru laap beshi pabo pari

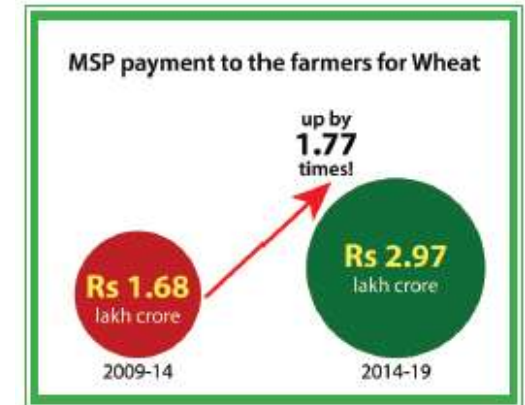
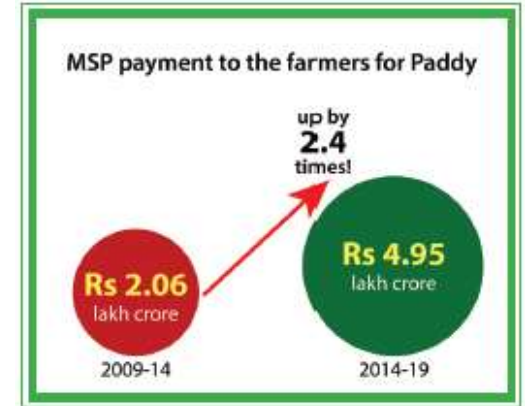
## Notun kheti nyim laka laap

S.No	Nyim Aki	Nyim bechi
7	Beshi state te fruits aru sabji khan APMC mandi laka bahar te bekeri kure thakishe	Etia tu kheti pura ula saman sob tu APMC mandi laka bahar te bekeri kurebole khusi ase
8	Huruh kheti kuriya khan dam melabole tang thakishe	Etia tu farmers producers organizers khan pura huruh kheti kuriya khan ki bekeri kurebole modoop tibo
9	Contract farming khan tu para manu khan karune thakishe	Contract farming tu sop kurebo pari aru kotha melikina ageh pura dam khan panayi kina thakibo
10	Farmers khan tu value chain te nayi	Farmers khan bhi value chain te partner ase
11	Bahar te bekeri kuriya competitive nohuwaha tu magot khan beshi taka pura	Bahar te bekeri kuriya tu beshi competitive hobo aru lab bhi beshi thakibo



# Kheti saman keniya tu beshi hoishe

- 2009-10 to 2013-14 pura tu MSP pansaal bechi laka beshi
  - **2.4 times for paddy** (Rs. 4.95 lakh crores)
  - **75 times for pulses** (Rs. 49,000 crores)
  - **10 times for oilseeds and copra** ( Rs. 25,000 crores)
  - **1.77 times for wheat** (Rs. 2.97 lakh crores)



## Bhavanah vs Aseli

<b>Bhavanah</b>	<b>Aseli</b>
<b>Kisan Farm kanoon pura lab nababo</b>	<b>Kisan ki mang dum pura aru kun ki bekeri kurebo tar laka khusi</b>
<b>Larayi samoi te eku modoop nayi</b>	<b>Etu Act pura larayi samoi te modoop kurebo aru Local SDM's level pura sabo</b>
<b>Kheti kuriya khan thik samoi poisa napabu</b>	<b>Bekeri kure kina etu din te noholibi tindin maghot te poisa pabu</b>
<b>Kisan laka organisation lab nababo</b>	<b>Sop kisan laka organisation tu eki laap pabu</b>
<b>MSP tu rokhayi tibo</b>	<b>MSP tu ageh neshina hey thakibo</b>
<b>FCI pura kisan logot nakinibo</b>	<b>FCI aru sorkar agencies pura ageh neshina hey kini thakibo</b>

## Bhavanah vs Aseli

<b>Bhavanah</b>	<b>Aseli</b>
<b>Kisan bekeri kurebole APMCs hokum lage</b>	<b>kisan khusi te bekeri kureboli pare</b>
<b>APMCs tu bon kurebo</b>	<b>APMCs tu poila neshina hey thakibo</b>
<b>Act pura state APMCs ke tikdar tibo</b>	<b>Act pura state APMCs ke eku tikdar natakibo etu upor te bekeri kurebole rasta notun khulebo</b>
<b>Act pura bekeri kurekena poisa pabule tu safeguard nokure</b>	<b>Act pura poisa pabule tu thik pura nyim panayi kena ase</b>
<b>Act pura corporates khan pura maati loilobo</b>	<b>Act pura maati botli kurebole mana ase</b>

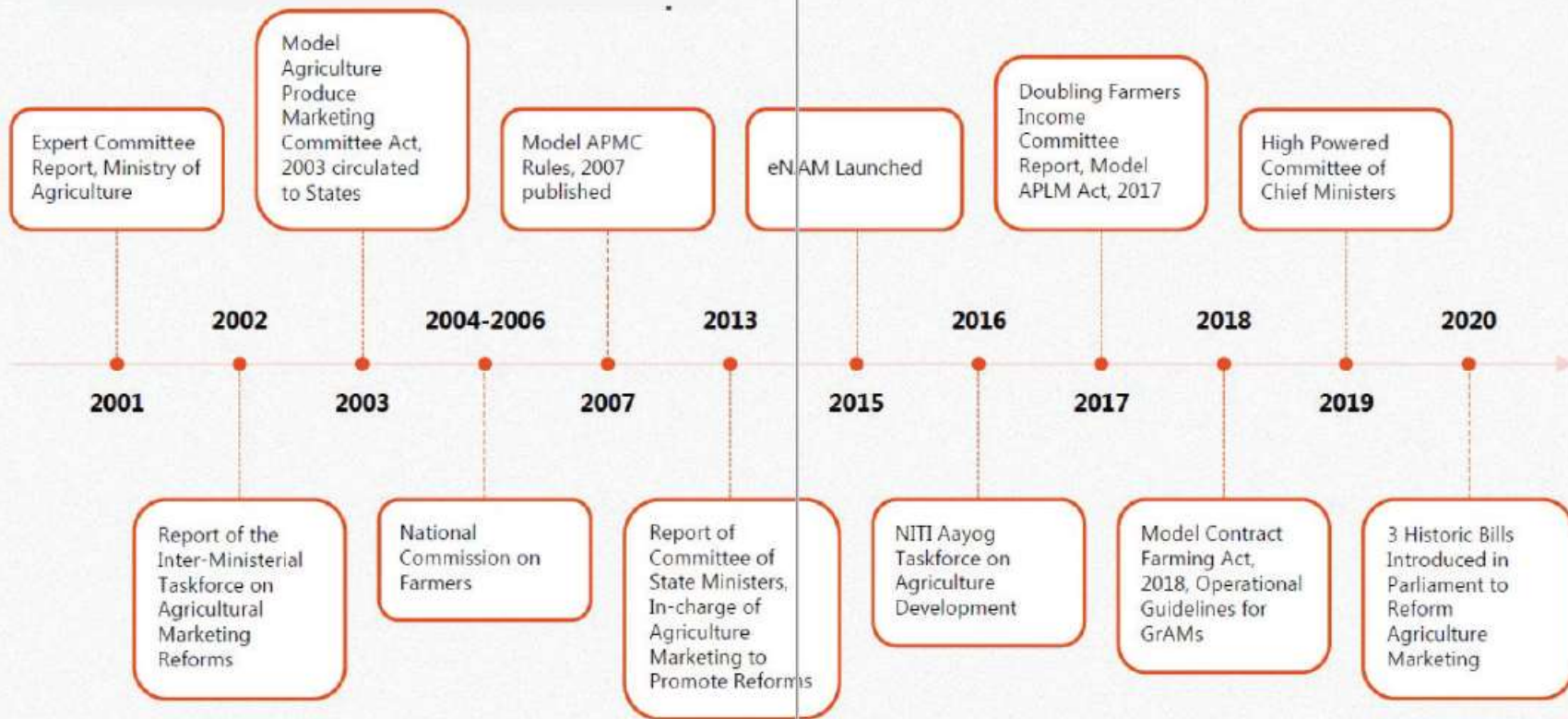
## Consultation Process

- Sorkar kiman asey sop logot kotha meli keni ahishe
- Expert Committee (2000) Shri Shankarlal Guru bitor te Essential Commodities Act, 1955 tu hatabole koishe aru direct marketing aru private sector khan utha bole koishe
- Inter-Ministerial Task Force (2002) khan pura marketing system aru APMC Act te botli anibo lagey aru contract farming tu uthabo lakey
- Model APMC Act, 2003 tu state sorkar logot melikena banayishe aru 2007 te Model APMC rules te botli anishe
  - **Model APMC Act, 2003 tu 18 state te choli ase**

## Consultation Process

- National Commission on agriculture Shri M.S. Swaminathan (2006) bitor te Unified National Market tu uthaboli lage koishe
- Committee of State Ministers in charge of agricultural marketing tu 2010 te shuru kureshe
- Model APLM Act tu 2017 te shuru kureshe aru etu logot National Market for Agriculture Produce bhi utha se
  - 5 states te choli ase
- Farm ordinances (June 2020) nabona akot te state sorkar logot kotha kure thakishe
- One Nation, One Market laga khobor tu kisan khan, FPOs aru cooperative khan ke janai thakishe

# Consultation Process: Timeline



**THANK YOU**