



Government of India

# KUTHNATHAWKTU DAH HMASAK



# THLAK DANGLAM A NGAIHNA TE

- **Zalen tak a in sumdawn tawn na awm reng chung si a Agriculture leh sector dang te inkar dai danna zau lutuk tih reh a lo ni theih nan**
- Bazar/ market fee sang lutuk avanga inthenhran na leh market in daih loh na a nasat avang in
- Kan hmunhma leh credit facilities tha tawk lo vang te
- Thu in hriat pawh that tawk loh vang tak
- License neih na kawng a harsatna tawh thin te

# Farmer's Produce Trade and Commerce (Promotion and facilitation) Act, 2020

- Loneitu te chuan an thar chhuah chu man man tak in hralh chhuak tur a ni a, heng an hralh chhuahna tur te hi hi an mahni in duh an thlang thei ang
- APMC huam loh chin ah zawng lang tlang takin in sumdawn tawanna state leh state inkarah leh state chhung ah kalpui thin tur a ni
- APMC in hna an la thawk zel ang: He Act hian loneitute marketing channel a siam belh a ni
- MSP a khoih buai/danglam lo
- Ni thum (3) chhung in loneitu ten an thil hralh chhuah na man an hmu let ngei ngei tur
- Online a thil hralh chhuah phal a ni

# **Farmers (Empowerment and Protection) Agreement on Price Assurance and Farm Services Act, 2020**

- Loneitu leh a sponsor tu in felfai tak in dan dun a, chu dan chuan farm hnathawh leh thlai thar chhuah dan tur ruahman ang. He dan hi thlai thar seng hma ngei a siamfel thin tur
- Central Government in inkhaihruai na dan a siam ang in Model farming agreement an siam thei ang
- Thlai thar chhuah man zat tur hi an contract ah felfai tak in an ziak lut tur a ni
- Thu buai awm palh ah loneitu leh a leitu te venghim thei tur in dan siam tel tur

# Essential Commodities (Amendment) Act, 2020

- He Act hi thil tawpkhawk ah chiah hman theih. Chung te chu
  - Indonna
  - Tam
  - A pawng a tak a thil man a to vak in
  - Khuarel chhiatna
- Stock limit inkhaihhruai na hi thlai man san thu ah chauh a innghat ang a. He inkhaihhruai na hian Horticultural thlai bikah 100% a retail price a san in leh 50% a thil thawih theilo bika a san chauh in stock limit dan hi hman theih a ni

## **Farm reform hlawkna te:**

- Bazar/sumdawanna hmun hlawm khat tawpin a kalpui theih ang.
- Loneituten an thlai tharte an duhna hmunah an hralh thei ang.
- Sumdawanna rualkhai takin a kalpui theih ang.
- MSP chu loneitute him tlan zawk nan a ding reng ang.
- Loneitute chanvo leh dikna humhim nan dan leh dun felfai taka zam ani.
- Market fee,tax leh thildang a tlawm phah ang.
- Farm gate ah sumdawanna kawnga thil tangkai tak tak te tihchangtlun.
- Loneitute leh a kharchhawng tute inkarah inzawmna tha zawk a awm ang.

**Loneih hi mi harsa tak tak loneitute tan pawh a hlawkthlak dawn ani.**

# Farm reform thatna te:

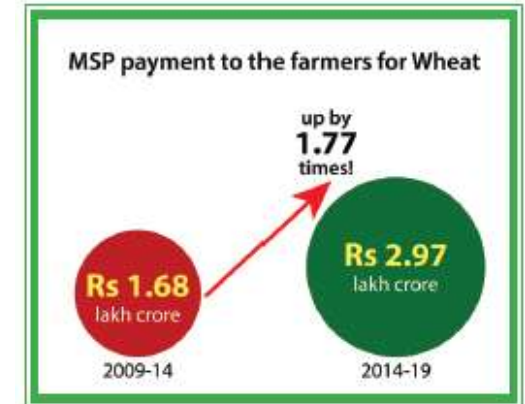
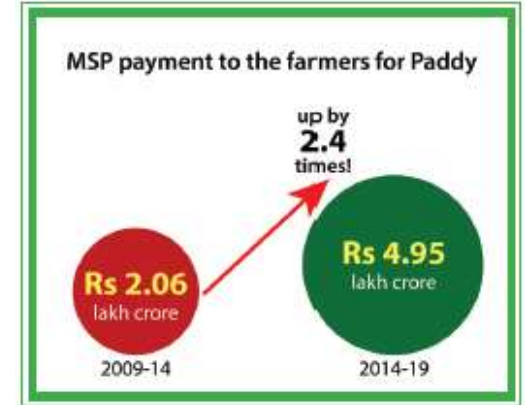
<b>S.No</b>	<b>Siamthat hma</b>	<b>Siamthat hnu</b>
1.	An thlai thar chhuah te APMC hriatpuina in an hralh chhuak.Sumdawng lian te avangin an thlai tharchhuah hlutna te a tla hniam in a man a tlawm phah.	APMC hriatpuina kher lo in an du na hmunah an hralh thei phah ani.
2.	An thlai tharte an rawn ken khawm tawh chuan an leina man ang zat zat kha an pawm mai angai ani.	An mahni remtih na ang thlap in an hralh thei.
3.	Producer leh consumer te pawisa an chawi vek angai.	Fee an chawi angai loa,sum tam tak an khawl theih phah ani.
4.	Sumdawng chi hrang hrang ho zingah thil man inthlahuna a tam hle.	Producer ten chan an ngah zawk mai bakah thil man a tlawm zawk.
5.	Kut hnathawk tu thalai te tan agriculture lam kaihnawih ah sumdawnna a vang	Thalai te tan eizawna kawng a inhawng zau bik ani.
6.	Kharchhawngtute kaltlang lo in hralh chhuah phal ani lo.	Midang kaltlang kher lo in loneitu chuan a duhna ah tak a hralh thei anga,sum pawh a lalut tam zawk dawn ani.

7.	State tam takah chuan an thei leh thlai tharchhuah techu APMC nen a huho a hralchhuah kher a ngai lo.	Thlai tharchhuah reng reng chu kan duhdanin khawvel hmun hrang hrangah a hralchhuah theih ani.
8.	Loneitu hmun hma nei zaulo tan chuan hralh chhuah na lamah harsatna an tawk nasa a,thu an neilo ani.	Hralhchhuah lamah harsatna an tawh loh mai bakah FPO in a man thu ah te pawh nasa takin an control pui ani.
9.	Contract farming hi khap na chin an neia,thuneitute phalna lo chuan kalpui loh tur.	Contract farming pawh an duh anga kalpui theih ani a,loneituten leh leitute inkara an inbiak remna angin a man pawh an chhiar thei ani.
10.	In sumdawn tawwna kawngah loneituten hlutna an nei lo.	Loneitute chu in sumdawn tawwna kawnga mi pawimawh tak an ni.
11.	Tlai thar thawnchhuahna kawngah harsatna tam tak loneituten an tawk.	Thlai thar thawnchhuahna kawngah harsatna an neihoh mai bakah hlawkna tam tak an nei.



# Loneitute sum lakluh pun dan

- @2009-10 to 2013-2014 nena khaikhin chuan,kum 5 kaltaa MSP punna
- >2.4 in Buh ah (Rs.4.95 lakh crores)
- >75 in Be ah (Rs.49, 000 crores)
- >10 in Tel leh Coconut ah (Rs.25, 000 crores)
- >1.77 in Wheat ah (Rs.2.97 lakh crores)



## Rinthu vs Thutak

RINTHU	THUTAK
Farm laws avang hian Loneituten hlawkna an nei thei dawn lo	Loneituten an thar chhuah lei tu tur leh a man zat an mahni in an thlang thei tawh ang.
Loneituten an harsatna tawh ah inremna a awm thei dawnlo	He dan hian Loneitute harsatna tawh tam tak a su kiang thei dawn a ni.
Loneituten a hun takah an thlai hralhna an hmu thei dawnlo	Thlai thar lei tu ten an lei ni emaw nit hum chhungin pawisa an pe tur ani.
Loneitu pawl inzawmkhawm hrang hrang ten hlawkna an hmu dawnlo	Loneitu pawl inzawmkhawm reng rengte chu “Loneitu” anga en an ni vek ang a,an vaiin ham thatna awmte pawh an dawng thei vek ang
MSP hi a awm tawh dawn lo	MSP hi a hma angin chhunzawm zel a ni ang
FCI in Loneitute hnen atangin engmah a lei tawh lo ang	FCI leh sawrkar agencies ten Loneitute tangin a hma ang bawkin an lei khawl ang

<b>Loneituten APMC huam chin bakah thlai an hralh duhin phalna lak zel a ngai</b>	<b>Loneituten an thar chhuah an duh duh na ah an hralh thei ang a,engmah khuahkhirhna omlo in an hral thei ang</b>
<b>APMC lei leh hralhna hmunte tih tawp a ni ang</b>	<b>He tih dan kal phung hi thlak anilo ang</b>
<b>He dan thar hian APMC dan a ti chhia</b>	<b>He dan thar hian APMC dan a ti dal lo a,lei leh hralh chungchangah zau zawkin thu a pe a ni.</b>
<b>He dan hian Loneitute hnena sum luh dan tur a venghim tawk lo</b>	<b>He dan hian Loneitute tan a thil tha leh venhimna tur kaihhruaina felfai tak a nei a ni.</b>
<b>He dan hian Corporates ten Loneitute ram lei sak turin a kaihruai dawn</b>	<b>He dan hian Loneitute ram leh in leh lo midang kut a awm tur a veng</b>

## **Consultation Process (THURAWN LAK DAN)**

- Kum tamtak chhung chu Loneihna kawngah helam atanga hlawkna neitu turte leh Sawrkar hrang hrang te nen in biak rawn reng a ni.
- Expert Committee(2000), Shri Shankarlal Guru a kaihhruaina hnuaiah Essential Commodities Act, 1955 hi thar thawh leh a, Loneituten an mahni ngei a an hralh theih dan te leh Sawrkar nilo mimal eizawng tu ten an duh dan ang taka lei leh hralh chhuah theih dan.
- Inter- Ministerial Task Force(2002)hian a sawi angin Lei leh hralh chungchangah in tuai thara, APMC Act siamthat a contract farming uar deuh deuh turin thurawn a pe .
- Model APMC Act, 2003 hi State sawrkarte nen in be rawn chung a siam a ni, Model APMC Rules, 2007.

- National Commission on Agriculture, Shri M.S. Swaminathan (2006) hnuai a din chuan Unified National Market hi chawi nung zel turin thu rawn alo pe tawh bawk.
- Committee of State Ministers Thlai hralh chhuah lama thu neitu te chuan Extensive consultations(2010) an lo siam bawk.
- Model APLM Act, 2017 siam chuan thlai zawrhna hmun hrang hrang a tih bo a, Ram pum huap a Thlai thar hralh chhuahna hmun te tih changtlung a tum. (heih states 5 ah kalpui mek ani)
- Farm Ordinances(june 2020)hmapawhin States hrang hrang nen in biak rawn reng a ni.
- One Nation, One Market turin a theih ang ang a hma lak ni in Loneitute leh FPOs leh Cooperatives kaltlangin hma lak a ni.

**KA LAWME**