



Government of India

Ka Jingbuh Ia Ki Nongrep Hakhmat Duh



Ka Jingdonkam Ban Thaw Thymmai

Ka jingbymaryngkat (Disparity) hapdeng ka Agriculture bad kiwei ki tnad (sectors) wat hapdeng ka jinglaitluid ha ka ioh ka kot (economic liberalisation)

- **Ba pait pra bad duna ki iew ryngkat bad ki bai iew ne khajna ba heh dor**
- **Ba duna ka jingbit jingbiang ha ka liang ka roi ka par bad ki lad jingiarap ban shim ram ne shim shah**
- **Ka jing bym beit jong ki jing pyntip**
- **Ki jing khanglad ha kaba leh lisen**

Farmer's Produce Trade and Commerce (Promotion and facilitation) Act, 2020

- **Ka jinglaitluid** ban shim rai ha ka ba die bad thied ia ki mar rep jong ki nongrep ha ka dor ba iohnong
- Ka jingkhaii pateng ba khuid bad ba lait na ki jingpynwit hapdeng jong ki jylla bapher bapher bad hapoh ka jylla lajong kiba dei pat shabar na u pud jong ka APMC
- Ki APMC ki dang ia id ban treikam : Ka Act ka ai kham bun ki lad ia ki nongrep ha ka ba pyniaid iew
- **Kan ym ktah ia ka MSP** (ka dor die ba rit duh ka ba lah pynbeit)
- Dei ban pyndep ia ki jingsiew sha ki nongrep ha kajuh ka sngi lane hapoh 3 sngi treikam kat ha ba donkam
- Ka ai lad ban pyniaid iew *online*

Farmers (Empowerment and Protection) Agreement on Price Assurance and Farm Services Act, 2020

- Ban don ka jingiathoh iatar hapoh ka ain na ka bynta ka jingiateh kular hapdeng ki nongrep bad ki nongbahkhlieh ban thied ia ki mar rep lane ki pynbiang ia ki jingdonkam ha ka rep ka riang shwa ka por ban ot
- Ki kyndon na ka bynta ka *model farming* da ka Sorkar Pdeng
- Dei ban pyni shai ia ki dor jong ki mar rep ha ka jingiakut / jingiateh (contract)
- Ka lad pyniasuk ia ki jigiakajia ba la ba la pyntikna bha: **Ban iada ia ka hok jong ki nongrep bad kumjuh ki ianongthied**

Essential Commodities (Amendment) Act, 2020

- **Ka Act ba khot kyrpad tang ha ki jingjia ba kyrpang**
 - **Thma**
 - **Nemsniew**
 - **Jingjia ba kiew dor ba palat**
 - **Ki jingjia ba lynshop jong ka mariang**
- **Ka jingpyntreikam ban buh pud ia ki stock halor ka nongrim jong ka jingkiewdor bad lah ban** pyntreikam tang lada don ka jingkiew dor 100% ha ka dor iew jong ki mar rep kum ki soh, ki jhur, ki syntiew bad kiwei kiwei (horticultural produce) bad jingkiew dor ba 50% ha ki dor iew jong mar bym-pyut

Ki Jingmyntoi Jong ki Farm Reforms

- kawei ka iew ba pyniasohlang
- ka jingaitliuid jong ki nongrep ban pyniaid iew ia la ki mar rep hano hano bad shano shano ba ki mon
- ban pynduh noh ia ka jingbat bor bad treikam tang marwei jong ka APMC
- ki mat jong ka ain ban iada ia ki nongrep
- Jingpynduna ia ki bai iew, khajna bad kiwei bad ruh ban pynioh dor ba kham bha
- Ban kyntiew ia ka roi ka par hajan ka khyrdop jong ka jaka rep
- Rukom rep wai (Contract farming): Jingpyntikna ban ioh dor bad kyntiew ka jingiadei bad ka bynta jong ki karkhana jingbam (food processing sector)

Ka kam rep kan long kaba iohnong na ka bynta ki nongrep kiba kham rit (small & marginal)

ruh

Ki Jingmyntoi Jong ki Farm Reforms

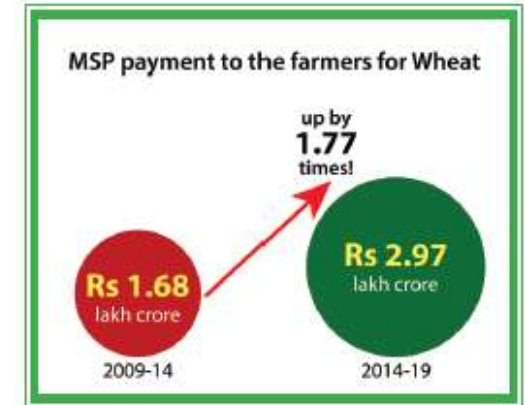
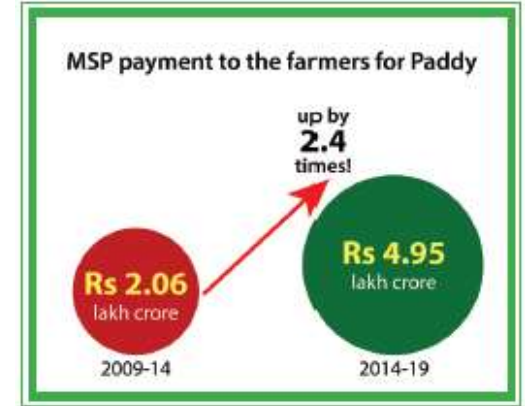
Sl. No.	Shwa ki Reforms	Hadien ki Reforms
1.	Lah ban die ia ki mar rep tang ha ki iew jong ka APMC Jingtreikam marwei jong ki nongkhaii heh Ki kynhun jong ki nongkhaii ki lah ban khniot dor shaba palat u pud	ka jingaitliuid jong ki nongrep ban pyniaid iew ia la ki mar rep ha ki iew APMC ne hano hano Bun ki lad ban pyniaid iew Lah ban kham ioh dor bha
2.	Shisien ba la wanrah ia ki mar rep ha iew,u nongrepu hap ban pdiang beit kat ka dor ba la tyrwa ha ki	Lah ban ia pan dor wat ha khyrdop
3.	Ki bai iew, commission bad kiwei kiwei kijinglut la bei da ki nongpynmih bad ki nongthied	Ym don jingsiew, commission Ioh ban kynshew ei ki nongpynmih bad ki nongthied
4.	Ka jingia pher dor ba iar Ki iew rit ba pait ba pra Ka jingbun jong ki nongkhaii pateng	Ka jingioh kham hehjong u nongpynmih na kajingsiew u nongthied Duna ka bai kit Kham duna ne ym don ki nongkhaii ateng
5.	Ka jing duh lad ia ki nongrep samla ban pyniaid iew ia ki mar rep	Ai lad ia ki samla nongrep ban khaii hi bad pyniaid ia kajingpyndap mar
6.	Ym lah ban die direk sha ki nongthied khlem ki nongkhaii pdeng	Lah ban die diekshano shano khlem ka jiniaid lyngba ki nong khaii pdeng

Ki Jingmyntoi Jong ki Farm Reforms

Sl. No.	Shwa ki Reforms	Hadien ki Reforms
7.	Ka jinglaitluid ban die ia ki soh ki jhur shabar ka iew jong ka APMC ki ba don hapoh ki jylla bapher bapher	Ia kane ka jinglaitluid la pynjlan ruh sha baroh ki mar rep ha baroh kawei ka ri
8.	Ki nongrep ba rit kim don ki tarajur ne lah ban pan dor na ka bynta ki jingdonkam ha ka kam rep ne ha kimar ba ki jingpynmih	La pynkupbor ia ki ban kham ioh ki lad ha ki rukom ba thymmai, ki lad jingiarap bad jingiada na ka jingiap dor Ki FPO ki iarap ia ki nongrep ba rit ban lum lang khnang ban kham ioh pan dor ba kham heh
9.	Ka rep wai la pyntreikam tang ha ki khyndiat ki khep hapoh ka jingpyniaid jong kiba don ha ka bor	Ka rep wai ka treikam ha ka rukom ba myntoi ia ki nongrep Ki nongrep ki lah ban ioh ia ki dor ba la iakut lypa katkut ka jingiateh bad ki nongthied
10.	Ki nongrep kim don satia ha jingsaindur ki mar bam	Ki nongrep ki lah ban long ki nongdon bynta ha ka kam saindur ia ki mar bam
11.	Ka jinghiar ha ka jingialeh ban shalan shabar ri namar ka jingjrong bad jingbun ki nongkhaii pdeng bad jingduna ki lad bad lynti ban pynkit	Ka jingialeh ban shalan kan kiew bad long jingmyntoi ia ki nongrep

Ka Jingkiew Ban Thied na ki Nongrep

- Ban ia nujor naduh 2009-10 haduh 2013-14, ka jingsiew MSP ka la kiew ha kine ki 5 snem
 - **2.4 shah ia u kba** (T. 4.95 lakh crore)
 - **75 shah times ia ki jait dai bad shana** (T. 49,000 crore)
 - **10 shah ia ki jinthung ba pynmih umphniang bad u snepkor** (T. 25,000 crore)
 - **1.77 shah ia u kew** (T. 2.97 lakh crore)



Ki Purikam vs Ka Jingshisha

Ki Puriskam (Myth)	Ka jingshisha (Reality)
Ki Nongrep kin ym ioh jingmyntoi na ki Farm Laws	Ki Nongrep ki lah ban jied hi ia la ki jong ki nongthied bad la ka jong ka dor die
Ym don ki lad ban pyniasuk ia ki jingiakajia jong ki nongrep	Kane ka Act ka promotes ban pyniasuk ia ki jingiakajia hapoh ka por ba la buh bad ha ka jinglut ba duna ha ka kyrdan jong ki bor pyniaid jong ki SDM/ SDO
Ki Nongrep kin ym ioh jingsiew ha ka por kaba biang	Ki nongthied ki dei ban siew ia ki nongrep ha kajuh ka sngi lane hapoh 3 sngi ba la iakut
Ki kynhun jong ki nongrep kin ym ioh jingmyntoi	Baroh ki Kynhun Nongrep yn niew kum “Ki Nongrep” bad kin ioh ki juh ki jingmyntoi
Ka MSP kan ym neh kumjuh	Ka MSP kan neh kumjuh
Ka FCI kan sangeh ban thied na ki nongrep	Ka FCI bad kiwei kiwei kiwei ki Kynhun Sorkar kin iai bteng ban thied na ki nongrep

Ki Purikam vs Jingshisha

Puriskam (Myth)	Jingshisha (Reality)
Ki Nongrep kin donkam lisen ban die shabar ki iew jong ka APMC	Ki Nongrep ki lah ban die ia la ki mar shabar ki iew ba la buh kyrpang ha ki nongthied kiba ai ka dor ka ba bit duh ; khlem kano kano ka jingpynrung kyrteng / ne jingsiew
Ki iew APMC kin sa khang noh ha ki por ban wan	Ki rukom long iew APMC kin neh kumjuh
Ka Act kan kynrup noh ia ki hok jong ki APMC jong ki Jylla	Ka Act kan ym pyntlot bor noh ia ka APMC Act. Kan ai lad kham bun bankhail shabar u pud jong ki iew heh
Ka Act kam iaa satia ia ka jingsew jong ki Nongrep	Ka Act ka ai bun ki kyndon ban iada ia ka jingmynto jong ki Nongrep
Ka Act kan ialam sha ka jingshim kurup noh ki jaka rep da ki Corporation	Ka Act ka maham ban pynkynriah ki jaka jong ki nongrep / jingtei shongduh (permanent structure).

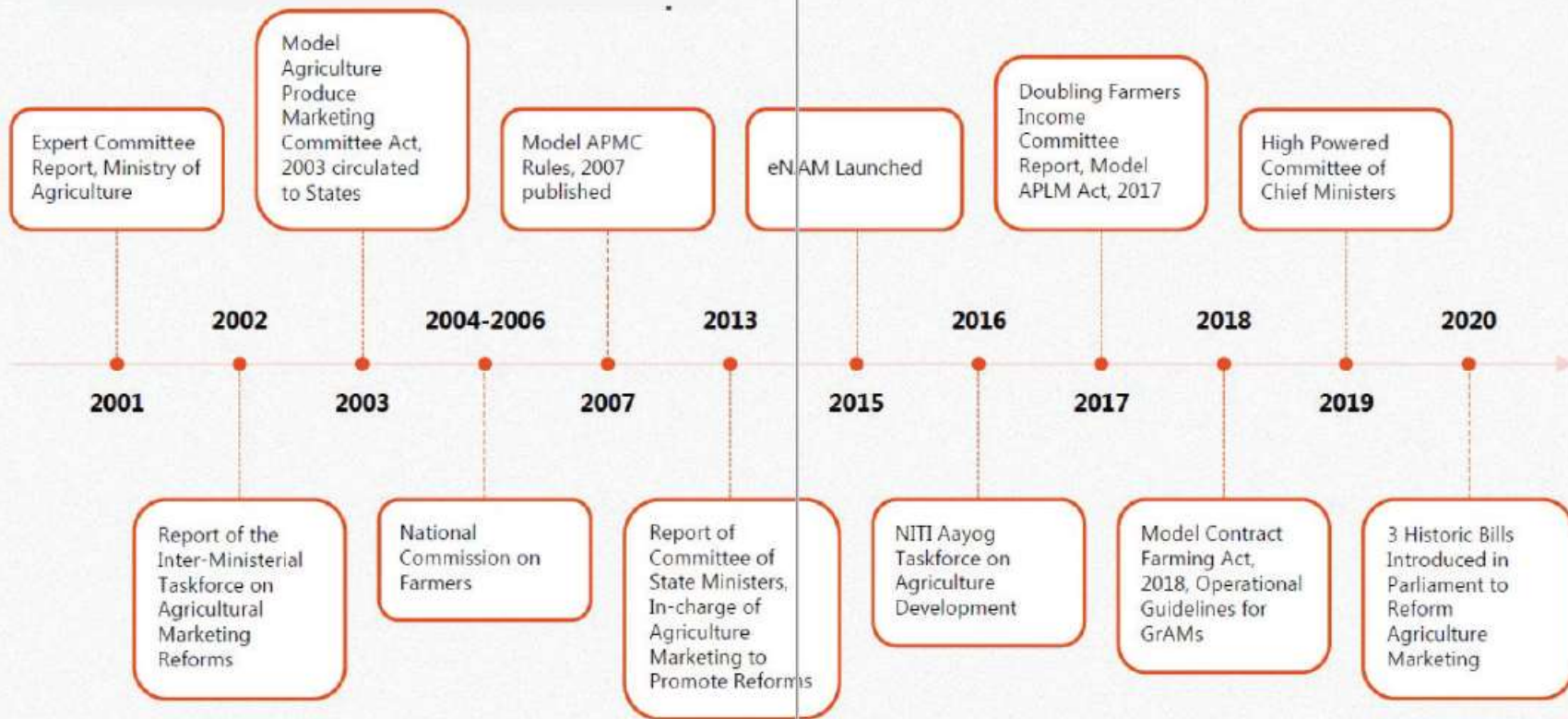
Rukom iasyllok (Consultation Process)

- Ka jingia syllok hagdeng kiba don bynta ban iatreikam lang ha ki kam rep ki la neh naduh ki 20 snem ba la dep lynba ki Sorkar bapher bapher
- Ka Expert Committee (2000) hapoh jong u Shri Shankarlal Guru ka la ai jingmut nalor kiwei kiwei ban pyntrai biang ia ka Essential Commodities Act, 1955, ban pynkiew ia ka ia die ia thied ba beit bad jingdonktilang jong ka private sector ha ha ki kam pynsaphriang jong ki kam ia die iathied
- Ka jinbthah jong ka Inter-Ministerial Task Force (2002) ka kynthup ban pynkhie im biang ia ka rukom ia die ia thied, jingpynthymmai ia ka APMC Act bad jingpynshlur ban rep wai
- Ka Model APMC Act, 2003 jong ka ia die ia thied mar rep ba la thaw dur da ka jingia syllok lang bad ki Sorkar Jylla : ka Model APMC Rules, 2007
- **Ka Model APMC Act, 2003 ba la jied bad pdiang da 18 tylli ki Jylla**

Rukom Iasyllok (Consultation Process)

- Ka National Commission jong ka agriculture hapoh u Shri M.S. Swaminathan (2006) ka la bthah ban kyntiew ia ka Jingpyniasnohlang Ki Iew ka Ri (Unified National Market)
- La Pynlong ia ka Committee jong ki Ministers jong ka State ba dei peit ia ka agricultural marketing na ka bynta ki jingiasyllok ki ba bun (2010)
- Ka jing thaw dur ia ka Model APLM Act, 2017 ban weng noh ia ka jingpait jingpra jong ki iew bad jing kyntiew ia ka Iew die mar rep jong ka Ri (National Market for Agriculture Produce) → **La pdiang da 5 tylli ki Jylla**
- Ka jingiadei ba iajan Regular bad ki Jylla ka la neh naduh shwa ka jingpybna ia ka Farm Ordinances (June 2020)
- La shim bun ki lad bad lynti ban pyntip sha ki kynhun nongrep, FPOs bad ki co-operatives ban ai jingtip shaphang **kawei ka Ri, Kawei ka Iew (One Nation, One Market)**

Consultation Process: Timeline



Khublei Shibun